University of New Hampshire DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION EDUC 525: Teaching Race Syllabus

Many thanks to Peter Taubman for the original EDUC525 syllabus

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Welcome! This course offers aspiring educators the opportunity to explore what it means to teach about and discuss race, racism, and systems of White supremacy in the United States. Through a study of history, literature, the arts, social science, and your own autobiographical experiences, you will be encouraged to think about and discuss the meanings of racial identities, the influence of race, racism and white supremacy on how we understand the world, and the messages communicated in our schools and universities about the meanings of racial ascription, of color, and of whiteness. By combining scholarship on race with personal experiences, the course will help you explore how institutions can best be used to promote equality and racial justice in society. The course will also offer you specific approaches to provoking and sustaining conversations in the classroom and developing curriculum about race and racism.

We are all personally connected with the phenomena under examination, in that we all live in a world shaped by race. The University of New Hampshire is a predominantly White institution. But, no matter what intersectional identities we embody or where we come from, race shapes our lived experience. This course will help us interrogate our assumptions about meritocracy and American exceptionalism. We will relearn an American history that centers the voices of Black, Latinx, and Indigenous populations, voices that have been historically erased. We will complicate and deepen our understanding of America's history and of the current moment that we've arrived at; a moment of racial uprising. And finally, we will unlearn our own assumptions about our role in the larger story of race in America.

By the end of the semester, you should be able to:

- Trace and analyze the emergence, development and spread of race based and racist ideas, policies, and practices in the United States;
- Organize and lead discussions of the histories and realities of racialization, systemic racism, white supremacy and intersectionality in schools, community organizations or work spaces;
- Reflect critically on your own racial socialization and assumptions

Required Texts

Irving, Debby. (2014). Waking Up White and Finding Myself in the Story of Race. Cambridge, MA: Elephant Room Press.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo (2018). *Racism Without Racists (5th Edition)*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield.

JANUARY 22nd

SESSION 1- THE ORIGINS OF RACISM

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 50 min

- Bill Nye's Science Rules! Podcast "The Story of Skin Color" (40 min) https://www.stitcher.com/podcast/stitcher/science-rules-with-bill-nye/e/64326807
- The Origin of Race in the U.S. (10 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CVxAlmAPHec

Additional Instructions:

• Take the Race Literacy Quiz at http://newsreel.org/guides/race/quiz.htm

Additional Resources:

If you would like to read more about how race/racism emerges, the full book <u>Racecraft</u> by Barbara and Karen Fields is available at: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=id-fmNYW2mM

JANUARY 29th SESSION 2- WHAT IS RACE?

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 1 hour 30 min

• What Science Tells Us About Race and Racism (1 hour 30 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VXfaXpUE2T8

Reading: 59 pages

- Debby Irving's <u>Waking Up White</u> (45 pages) Introduction through Chapter 9: pp xi - 45
- Dismantling Racism Project <u>A History: The Construction of Race and Racism</u> (14 pages) <u>https://www.racialequitytools.org/resourcefiles/Western%20States%20%20Construction%20of%20Race.pdf</u>

Writing:

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Instructions:

• Bring in ONE and only one question about both the video and the Dismantling Racism Project's handout that is worth discussing

FEBRUARY 5th

SESSION 3- HISTORY: BEGINNINGS

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 56 min

- Origins of Slavery in North America (3 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ElQv9X1cTB4
- Why Did Europeans Enslave Africans? (9 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=opUDFaqNgXc
- American Imperialism: Crash Course in US History (14 min)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QfsfoFqsFk4

• The 1619 Project Podcast "Episode 1: The Fight for a True Democracy" (30 min) https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/23/podcasts/1619-slavery-anniversary.html

Reading: 63 pages

- James Loewen's <u>Lies My Teacher Told Me</u> (17 pages)
 Chapter 5: Gone with the Wind: The Invisibility of Racism in American History Textbooks http://www.csub.edu/~mault/lies%20my%20teacher%20told%20me%20137.pdf
- Gil Scott Heron's "Black History" (1 page) http://www.historyisaweapon.com/defcon1/heronblackhistory.htm
- Debby Irving's <u>Waking Up White</u> (45 pages) Chapter 10 - Chapter 16: pp 46 - 91

Writing:

- Listen to Episode One of the 1619 Podcast featuring Nicole Hannah-Jones. In particular, focus on this statement: "Black Americans have been, and continue to be, foundational to the idea of American freedom. More than any other group in this country's history, we have served, generation after generation, in an overlooked but vital role: It is we who have been the perfecters of this democracy." Please write a 3-4 page paper, double-spaced, in response to the following questions:
 - o How does Hannah-Jones explore this theme throughout her essay?
 - What key figures do she, and other contributors to The 1619 Project, identify as "perfecting" U.S. democracy?
 - o Who else should be added to this list of key figures in U.S. history?

Additional Instructions:

• Think about what **freedom** means to you. How would you define it? How free should we be to do what we want? How do you react to the following statement: "Given that there is a Black history month and a women's history month, there should be a white, male history month!" Bring your notes to class for discussion.

Additional Resources:

For those of you who are particularly interested in American history and haven't already read it, I suggest:

- Lies My Teachers Told Me: Everything Your American History Textbook Got Wrong https://4.files.edl.io/0ec3/06/28/18/155729-1b8ab639-28ff-4b2d-858e-4ecf1f9cbbc4.pdf
- BlackPast is a fantastic online reference center: https://www.blackpast.org/

FEBRUARY 12th

SESSION 4- HISTORY: BEGINNINGS PART II

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 2 hours

- Africans in America: America's Journey Through Slavery, Episode 4 (1 hour 22 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ySxUTFFa5ZA
- Whitney Plantation Museum confronts painful history of slavery (7 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JfC8X2Os2z4
- The 1619 Project Podcast: Episode 2: The Economy That Slavery Built (30 minutes) https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/30/podcasts/1619-slavery-cotton-capitalism.html

Reading: 68 pages

 Maya Phillips' "The Smithsonian's Black History Museum Will Always Be A Failure and a Success" - The New Yorker (8 pages)

https://www.newyorker.com/culture/cultural-comment/the-smithsonians-black-history-Museumwill-always-be-a-failure-and-a-success

• Debby Irving's Waking Up White (60 pages) Chapter 17 - Chapter 28: pp 95 - 155

Writing:

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - o What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Instructions:

Think about what **justice** means to you. How do you define it?

Additional Resources:

For those of you who are particularly interested in American history and how the idea of race helped construct the nation, you might wish to read/listen to:

- Prof. Ibram X. Kendi's: Stamped from the Beginning: The Definitive History of Racist Ideas in America, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cj_ksjvtyXY&t=43s
- Watch his interview with Danielle Wood at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O41QYSAz-D4&t=954s

FEBRUARY 19th

SESSION 5- HISTORY: THE U.S. / MEXICO WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 1 hour 10 min

The Mexican-American War Part 1 (9 min)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HjUEBDOOSDM

• Reconstruction: America After the Civil War - Episode 1 (55 min)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TiXxQpBLMuk

Ida B Wells: Activist for African American Justice (6 min)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8f7TUBvbgrI

Reading: 73 pages

James Baldwin's "A Talk to Teachers" (5 pages)

https://betterlesson.com/community/document/3260971/a-talk-to-teachers-by-baldwin-pdf

- Howard Zinn's "We Take Nothing By Conquest, Thank God" (12 pages) https://www.historyisaweapon.com/defcon1/zinntak8.html
- Debby Irving's Waking Up White (56 pages)

Chapter 29 - Chapter 40: pp 159 - 215

Writing:

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - o What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Instructions:

Think about the parallels between mainstream versus anti-establishment views of both Reconstruction and the U.S. / Mexico War. What stories do we tell ourselves about both of these events? Bring notes to class for discussion.

FEBRUARY 26th SESSION 6- JIM CROW

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 1 hour, 57 min

- The Rise and Fall of Jim Crow: Episode 2 (55 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=utwE5ZPd7Gk
- The Rise and Fall of Jim Crow: Episode 4 (55 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vadRcW r-SE
- Tulsa's Black Wall Street Massacre (7 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EO3Fxe4mDP

Reading: 22 pages

- Campbell Robertson's "A Lynching Memorial is Opening. The Country Has Never Seen Anything Like It." New York Times (3 pages) https://www.nytimes.com/2018/04/25/us/lynching-memorial-alabama.html
- Erin Blakemore's "How the GI Bill's Promise Was Denied to A Million Black WWII Veterans" (5 pages)
 - https://www.history.com/news/gi-bill-black-wwii-veterans-benefits
- David Bartholomae and Antony Petrosky's "Ways of Reading: Introduction" (14 pages)

Writing:

- Please write a 3-4 page double spaced response paper to the videos and reading. In the paper, you should discuss:
 - 1) Your analysis of one or more events in the Jim Crow era and/or to the Tulsa massacre what is it historical significance? How was it viewed back then by the general public and how it is received now?
 - 2) Connections between Jim Crow era and the current racial climate in the U.S.

Additional Instructions:

• What example of Blackface and current controversies about Blackface can you find? If you wish, please bring in articles for discussion in class.

Additional Resources:

- The Rise and Fall of Jim Crow: Episode 3 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FWEbqU9CfyI
- Henry Louis Gates' <u>Stony The Road</u> is a comprehensive text about the rise of white supremacy following Jim Crow.

MARCH 4th

SESSION 7- SLAVERY BY ANOTHER NAME

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 1 hour 30 min

• Thirteenth (1 hour and 30 minutes) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1WU608Z2678

Reading: 77 pages

Michelle Alexander's The New Jim Crow (74 pages)
 https://slowrotation.memoryoftheworld.org/Michelle%20Alexander/The%20New%20Jim%20Crow_%20Mass%20Incarcer%20-%20Michelle%20Alexander.pdf

Introduction pp. 1-20; Chapter 5 pp. 173-209; Chapter 6 pp. 209-227 (Up to "Against Color Blindness")

• Charles Blow's "Crime, Bias and Statistics" *New York Times* (3 pages) https://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/08/opinion/charles-blow-crime-bias-and-statistics.html
https://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/08/opinion/charles-blow-crime-bias-and-statistics.html
https://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/08/opinion/charles-blow-crime-bias-and-statistics.html

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Instructions

• Prepare notes for a discussion on current controversies surrounding Black Lives Matter and Blue Lives Matter. Consider recent stories about Ferguson and Colin Kaepernick kneeling for the flag.

Additional Resources:

If you are interested in learning more about the prison industrial complex and new prison reform:

- Slavery by Another Name
 - $\underline{https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IXwqVxY7R1g\&list=PLz5MeM3v8_zk6t6A6fdojnq_9aMlmLIyC}$
- Michelle Alexander on Democracy Now
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-4akQb3Gj3E
- Michelle Alexander discusses *The New Jim Crow* https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eH0EcN-Sln0 (start at 10:)
- Angela Davis and Michelle Alexander
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ixX4HfOiVPo
- Van Jones on new prison reform bill
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iVRDtcQ mNE
- Ta-Nehesi Coates "The Black Family in the Age of Mass Incarceration" https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2015/10/the-black-family-in-the-age-of-mass-incarceration/403246/

MARCH 11th

SESSION 8- THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT: BEGINNINGS

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 2 hours 25 min

- The Dangers of Whitewashing Black History (27 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bb04xj7LS34
- Eyes on the Prize: Episode 1 "Awakenings" (50 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NpY2NVcO17U
- Eyes on the Prize: Episode 2 "Fighting Back" (68 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3bb76CK3Cwc
- Forced Busing in Boston: Desegregation of Schools (9 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zxknqj-bt3k

Reading: 24 pages

- Eduardo Bonilla Silva's <u>Racism Without Racists</u> (16 pages) Chapter 1: "The Strange Enigma of Race in Contemporary America"
- Martin Luther King's "Letter from a Birmingham Jail" (8 pages) https://www.africa.upenn.edu/Articles Gen/Letter Birmingham.html

Writing:

• Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.

- What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
- o What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
- o What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Instructions:

• View the videos in the order above. Think about what **resistance** means and what you would be willing to do for a cause.

Additional Recommendations:

Those of you interested in how the Civil Rights movement has been whitewashed and used for counter-revolutionary purposes might be interested in *A More Beautiful and Terrible History: the Uses and Misuses of Civil Rights History* by Jeanne Theoharis.

MARCH 25th

SESSION 9- THE MOVEMENT CONTINUES

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 2 hours 23 min

• NCLP: Freedom Riders (2 hours 19 min)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8gr0dZ16uec

• How Emmett Till's Murder Revolutionized the Civil Rights Movement (4 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bFEC2kSdX-0

Reading: 36 pages

• Eduardo Bonilla Silva's <u>Racism Without Racists</u> (36 pages)

Chapter 2: "The New Racism: The US Racial Structure Since the 1960s"

Writing:

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - o What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - o What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

APRIL 1st

SESSION 10- AND CONTINUES...

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 2 hours 47 min

- Eyes on the Prize: Episode 8 "Two Societies" (1 hour 46 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dWQjaLhi6mA
- Malcom X's The Ballot or The Bullet (52 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8zLQLUpNGsc

Reading: 23 pages

• Eduardo Bonilla Silva's <u>Racism Without Racists</u> (23 pages) Chapter 3: "The Central Frames of Color-Blind Racism"

Writing:

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Resources:

For those of you who are particularly interested in the Black Liberation Movement may be interested in viewing the following videos:

• The Black Power Mixed Tape

 $\underline{\text{http://www.truth-out.org/opinion/item/23549-danny-glover-and-kathleen-cleaver-on-black-power-mixtape-rare-footage-capturing-movements-rise}$

APRIL 8th

SESSION 11- LEFT OUT OF THE CONVERSATION: LATCRIT AND TRIBALCRIT

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 1 hour 3 min

- A Conversation with Native Americans on Race (6 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=siMal6QVblE
- Cesar Chavez: American Civil Rights Activist (4 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wznw9TA2jXk
- Sal Castro and the 1968 East LA Walkouts (15 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-3TKnj0fXZs
- BackStory Podcast "Standing Rock and the History of Indigenous Resistance in the United States" (38 minutes)

https://www.backstoryradio.org/shows/standing-rock-and-the-history-of-indigenous-resistance-in-the-united-states/

Reading: 8 pages

• Gloria Andalzua's <u>Borderlands / La Frontera</u> (8 pages)

Chapter 1: "The Homeland / Aztlàn"

https://ces209.files.wordpress.com/2014/06/the-homeland-aztlacc81n.pdf

Writing:

- Please write a 2 page (double-spaced) reflection paper on any one of the sources above.
 - What in particular struck you about what you read? Why?
 - What did you learn that you hadn't known before?
 - What is the value of this knowledge for educators?

Additional Instructions:

• Consider the Black / White binary that is often present in conversations about race and racism in the United States. Why does this binary exist? What is complicated about this binary? How do you disrupt it?

APRIL 15th

SESSION 12- WHITENESS AND CONVERSATIONS IN THE CLASSROOM

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: (1 hour 30 min)

• When Affirmative Action Was for White People: Its Twisted Origins (1 hour 30 min) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hBMEUilkoss&t=86s

Reading: 112 pages

• Ta-Nehisi Coates' "The Case for Reparations" *The Atlantic* (84 pages) http://argumentcenterededucation.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/The-Case-for-Reparations-by-Ta-Nehisi-Coates-The-Atlantic.pdf

(You can also listen to this at:

https://soundcloud.com/user-154380542/the-case-for-reparations-the-atlantic-ta-nehisi-coates

• Eduardo Bonilla Silva's <u>Racism Without Racists</u> (24 pages) Chapter 5: "I Didn't Get That Job Because of a Black Man!"

Writing:

• Please write a 3-4 page paper, double-spaced on the concept of affirmative action as it is discussed in one of these sources. What are the arguments and counterarguments? Does Equal=Same?

Additional Resources: For those of you who are particularly interested in how the law and affirmative action were and are racialized you might be interested in: <u>When Affirmative Action Was White</u> (the whole book): https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DEmDYhSidec

APRIL 22nd

SESSION 13- WHITENESS AND CONVERSATIONS IN THE CLASSROOM PT. 2

Assignments For Class:

Reading: 61 pages

• Zeus Leonardo's "The Color of Supremacy: Beyond the Discourse of 'White Privilege" (15 pages)

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1469-5812.2004.00057.x

Amanda Lewis' "What group? Studying Whites and Whiteness in the era of 'colorblindness'" (24 pages)

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1469-5812.2004.00057.x

• Eduardo Bonilla Silva's <u>Racism Without Racists</u> (22 pages) Chapter 6: Peeking Inside the (White) House of Color Blindness

Writing:

Topics due for final paper - Please write a 1-2 page typed double spaced proposal for your final paper. In this you should include the topic/question, the title, if you have come up with one, a brief description of what you intend to study, and a list of materials you intend to use.

Additional Resources:

• The Whiteness Project http://whitenessproject.org/

APRIL 29th

SESSION 14- SOCIAL JUSTICE EDUCATORS

Assignments For Class:

Viewing / Listening: 40 min

- Robin DiAngelo's "White Fragility" (22 minutes) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DwIx3KQer54
- Kimberle Crenshaw's "The Urgency of Intersectionality" (18 minutes) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=akOe5-UsQ2o

Reading: 60 pages

• Jeff Duncan-Andrade's "Note to Educators: Hope Required When Growing Roses in Concrete" (14 pages)

http://www.sjsu.edu/people/marcos.pizarro/courses/185/s1/DuncanAndradeHOPE.pdf

- Gloria Ladson-Billings "But That's Just Good Teaching! The Case for Culturally Relevant Pedagogy" (8 pages)
 - http://raisingachievement.org/yahoo_site_admin/assets/docs/Ladson_Billings_But_thats_just_goo_d_teaching_The case for Culturally_Relevant_pedagogy.261225116.pdf
- Eduardo Bonilla Silva's <u>Racism Without Racists</u> (38 pages)
 Chapter 9: *E Pluribus Unum*, or the Same Older Perfume in a New Bottle?
 Conclusion: What Is To Be Done? Talking with YOU About How To Fight Color-Blind Racism in America

Writing:

- Please write a 3-4 page (double spaced) reflection paper using Ali Michaels' White Racial Identity Formation handout as a framework. In particular, please address:
 - What stages you identify with currently
 - o What stages you might have been in prior to the start of this course
 - o How do you see your racial identity evolving in the future?
 - Please feel free to draw on themes and concepts from other sources this week (i.e. Gloria Ladson-Billings' work on Culturally Relevant Pedagogy or Kimberle Crenshaw's discussion of intersectionality)

Additional Instructions:

• Think about this quote from "Knowing Your History and Teaching Social Justice": "You can't be whole if you're not learning about who you are. If the narrative is always someone else's story, then you're contributing to them be miseducated."

Additional Resources:

- Deconstructing Whiteness by Robin DiAngelo https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DwIx3KQer54
- Debunking Myths about Race Robin DiAngelo https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wjHg65JORi8
- "Classroom Library Assessment: How Culturally Responsive is Your Library?" The Open Book Blog

https://blog.leeandlow.com/2017/05/22/classroom-library-assessment-how-culturally-responsive-is-your-classroom-library/

MAY 13th SESSION 15 - FINALS

In Class: Presentations of final projects

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Articles, podcasts, and videos: Please be prepared with assignments on their assigned date. The amount of work will average 4-7 hours a week.

Participation, Attendance, and Punctuality: (30%)

Participation counts and should reveal a familiarity with the readings. I shall let you know if I think your participation drops below an A. I know some people do not like to talk, and I respect that. Participation also involves active listening. I do, however, expect everyone to engage in role plays, activities, and oral presentations.

Class begins at 1:10 PM. Being later than 15 minutes more than twice <u>will</u> affect your grade, and I will discuss this with you if I'm concerned.

Please inform me in advance by e-mail, if you must miss a class. More than one unexcused absence will affect the grade. Excused absences are those for which you supply written documentation. You are responsible for all work missed and will have to do <u>make-up assignments for missed classes</u>. If you miss the class, you should make sure to e-mail me any assignment on the date it is due.

Assessments: (30%)

Weekly Papers (2-4 typed pages)

Your weekly reaction papers should answer the questions that are posed or the prompts. They include a brief summary, an analysis of themes that struck you or questions that were raised, and other conclusions. All papers should be properly cited.

Note taking for Class Discussions: I suggest for your note taking you may want to use what is referred to as **QQTP**: Quotations, Questions, and Talking Points to support participation. I think it will help your participation/presentation.

- Quotation(s): Select a quote from the materials that you find especially compelling, interesting, puzzling, or surprising. These should be brief (1-3 sentences). Remember to include a source in parentheses (who said it, what text, page number).
- Question(s): As you read, take note of what questions come to mind. Develop one or more thoughtful question(s) that you would like addressed in small group and class discussion of the material. This should be a question about which you are genuinely curious and/or are not sure of the answer
- Talking Points: Write 2-3 Talking Points that demonstrate how you have thought seriously and critically about the readings. Share how you think about, accept, reject, or otherwise critically engage the reading material, as if you had to synthesize the content for someone who had not read it. Each finding/conclusion should just be a few sentences. The first Talking Point—every time you do this—will address how the material connects to you personally (i.e., how your personal experiences, background, or knowledge connect with the material). Your subsequent Talking Points will address your critical analysis of the material, e.g. how the material connects to the world and to other texts: text to self, text to world and text to text.

How I'll assess your analysis papers / final project:

	EXCELLENT (18-20)	GOOD (16-18)	FAIR (13-16)	INADEQUATE (Below 13)
THESIS (5 points)	Thesis is debatable and clearly presented in the opening and concluding sections of the paper.	Thesis is debatable and is evident in the argument, but is not clearly stated.	Thesis is unclear, and it takes work for the reader to fish it out of the text. Or, thesis is self- evident and not debatable.	There is no evident thesis.
ARGUMENTATION (5 points)	Argument is presented clearly and logically. Logical points build directly upon the thesis and prior points. Counter- arguments are addressed, dismantled, and folded into the main argument of the paper.	Argument is presented clearly and logically, but points do not necessarily build on each other. Counter arguments are addressed, but many are left hanging or are dealt with inadequately.	Argument is rambling, and there are contradictions left unaddressed. Counter arguments may be presented, but are left unaddressed.	There is no discernable argument, or no alternative interpretation is presented.
ORGANIZATION AND WRITING (5 points)	Clear organization with a natural flow. Includes an introduction, transition sentences to connect major ideas, and conclusion. There are few or no grammar or spelling errors. Minimal passive voice. Ideas and evidence are correctly cited.	Clear organization, with introduction, transitions and conclusion, but writing is not always fluid. There are several grammar or spelling errors. Ideas and evidence are correctly cited.	Organization is unclear or without necessary component parts. Significant grammar or spelling errors (but not both). Ideas and evidence are correctly cited.	Little discernable organization. Significant grammar and spelling errors. Ideas and evidence are not correctly cited, or not cited at all.
USE OF EVIDENCE (5 points)	Each logical point is backed up by one or more examples. Evidence is strong and sufficient to advance the argument. Potential counter- arguments are accounted for and addressed with evidence.	Each logical point is backed up by one or more examples. Evidence advances the argument, but it may not be sufficient. Potential counter- arguments are accounted for, but may not be sufficiently addressed with evidence.	Several points of the argument are left without evidence. Evidence is insufficient.	A few pieces of evidence are thrown in here or there, but not used to defend the main argument.
APPLICATION OF READINGS / CONCEPTS (5 points)	Demonstrates solid understanding of the major themes of the course, using readings and lectures to define concepts. Argument is placed within the broad discussions outlined in the course.	Concepts are defined, but the author does not demonstrate a solid understanding of the major themes of the course relevant to the argument.	Course readings are used. Concepts are left undefined, or poorly defined. Little broader framework is used.	Paper mentions course readings, but there is little demonstration of how the paper relates to the course.

Final project: (20%)

At the end of the course, you will be expected to have completed a 10-12 page (double-spaced) final paper. Your paper should focus on one of the following, unless you suggest another topic that is approved by me:

- 1. A biographical study of any one of the figures that we discussed in class (examples include Malcom X, Cesar Chavez, etc.)
- 2. A study of an activist group that works on issues of race in education or the helping services, e.g.
- 3. A study of one of the topics raised in class.

Facilitation: (20%)

Your facilitation will be about 15-20 minutes and will involve a lesson plan on the article or source that you have selected. Successful facilitations should follow the lesson plan rubric outlined in the class. They might include:

- Synthesis or summary of the sources and details about the author
- What is the thesis? What are the key arguments and counterarguments?
- What did you learn from the material that you didn't know and why is that important?
- What questions did the material provoke?
- What were your overall feelings about the material and what reactions did the material spark for you?
- What would you want to know more about and why? What would you research and how would you go about it?

Here is how I'll evaluate the facilitations:

	Excellent (90 – 100)	Good (80 – 90)	Fair (80 and below)
Introduction (25	Summarized the key	Summarized some key	Summarized only one or
points)	points and background	points and some	two key points in a
	information in a clear,	background information	somewhat understandable
	concise and	in a somewhat clear	way. Unsuccessful at
	understandable way.	concise and	clearly explaining the
	Show clear	understandable way.	background information of
	explanatory power.	Show some explanatory	the source.
		power.	
Arguments and	Offered the main take-	Offered some take-	Offered only a few take-
Counterarguments	aways and central	aways and some	aways and didn't clearly
(25 points)	questions of the	questions from the	state the questions the
	material.	material.	material raised.
Analysis (25 points)	Shows strong and	Shows a somewhat	Shows a superficial
	thorough grasp of the	thorough grasp of the	understanding of the
	material that was read	material that was read /	material that was read /
	/ viewed.	viewed.	viewed.
Discussion /	Posed meaningful	Posed some meaningful	Posed obvious questions
Activity (25 points)	questions for	questions that prompted	that did not deepen the
	discussion and / or	discussion or chose an	collective classroom
	chose an activity was	activity that was	discussion or chose an
	appropriately themed	somewhat appropriately	activity that was only
	and related closely to	related to the reading.	tangentially related to the
	the reading.		themes of the reading.

GRADING:

The grade breakdown for individual assignments, attendance, and participation is: A+: 98-100%; A: 94-97%; A-: 90-93%; B+: 87-89%; B: 84-86%; B-80-83%, and so on.

Please note that I do not give INCs or accept late work unless you have provided me with an exceptionally good excuse, in advance of the due date, along with evidence in support of your excuse.

MISSION OF THE PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION UNIT:

The teacher education program prepares teachers who possess the knowledge, disposition, and skills necessary to take the lead in establishing effective teaching and learning environments within their own classrooms and school communities. Immersion in subject matter, research, theory, and field-based experience provides a base for our graduates to make well-reasoned judgments in complex situations, render informed decisions, model exemplary practice, and take initiative for planned change. Students learn to establish caring environments, which celebrate individual differences and backgrounds while fostering cooperation and educational improvement. We stress reflective critical inquiry as a mode of study and community-building as a means for promoting change. We value and support both our students' classroom practices and their broader leadership within the profession.

Note on Student Accessibility Services. "According to the Americans with Disabilities Act (as amended, 2008), each student with a disability has the right to request services from UNH to accommodate his/her disability. If you are a student with a documented disability or believe you may have a disability that requires accommodations, please contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) at **201 Smith Hall**. Accommodation letters are created by SAS with the student. Please follow-up with your instructor as

soon as possible to ensure timely implementation of the identified accommodations in the letter. Faculty have an obligation to respond once they receive official notice of accommodations from SAS, but are under no obligation to provide retroactive accommodations.

For more information refer to www.unh.edu/studentaccessibility or contact SAS at 603.862.2607, 711 (Relay NH) or sas.office@unh.edu.