

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS ADMINISTRATIVE COMPLAINT

February 7, 2024

United States Department of Education
Office for Civil Rights
Lyndon Baines Johnson Department of Education Building
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-1100
Via Email: OCR@ed.gov

To Whom It May Concern:

This is a federal civil rights complaint pursuant to the U.S. Department of Education's (Department) Office for Civil Rights' (OCR) discrimination complaint resolution procedures.

Parents Defending Education (PDE) brings this complaint against Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy in Aurora, Illinois for discrimination on the basis of race in programs or activities that receive federal financial assistance in violation of both Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VI), 42 U.S.C. § 2000d *et seq.*, and the Equal Protection Clause of the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution.

PDE makes this complaint as an interested third-party organization with members who are parents of school children throughout the country. PDE and its members oppose discrimination on the basis of race and political indoctrination in America's schools. Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy is offering affinity group programming to some that is not offered to all. Admittance into the Brotherhood Sister Circle affinity group is solely based on individual's race and sex. Specifically, the group is open only to "Black" and "Latinx" individuals and certain events are further divided based on the individual's sex.

Attached to this complaint is supporting evidence in the form of a webpage for the Brotherhood Sister Circle affinity group (Exhibit A), email conversations about an upcoming BHSC retreat, wherein only certain races were invited to participate (Exhibit B), flyers for the BHSC retreat (Exhibit C), and the agenda for the BHSC retreat (Exhibit D).

Emails obtained by an open records request indicate only "emails for the Black and Latinx students" receive invitations to attend the BHSC retreat. Therefore, only certain students were invited to attend, and this was solely based on the individual's race.

Likewise, other emails received from an open records request between the yearbook committee and the Coordinator of Diversity Equity and Inclusion emphasize all attendees at the retreat must be "Black" or "Latinx," even photographers from the yearbook. The yearbook committee representative asks if "our photographers need to be Black or Latinx" (Ex. B at 4).

The coordinator later explains photographers who aren't "Black" or "Latinx "are only allowed to participate during a previously agreed upon time frame because the retreat is "closed" to individuals who are not Black



or Latinx (Ex. B at 3). Specifically, the Coordinator of Diversity Equity and Inclusion says, "I would ask for Black/Latinx photographers so that pictures can be taken throughout the day" (Ex. B at 3).

Furthermore, flyers for the event specifically targets "Black" and "Latinx" individuals to register (Ex. C at 2). The flyer exclaims, "CALLING ALL IMSA BLACK AND LATINX" above the button to register for the event (Ex. C at 2). The second flyer states "event for Black and Latinx students" (Ex. C at 3).

A goal of this retreat is to provide "additional academic resources," as well as "networking and mentorship" (Ex. C at 2). These benefits are accessible to some students and exclude others, solely on the basis of skin color.

An agenda for the BHSC event is broken out into sections that target certain groups of students based on the color of their skin. One breakout session is for "men of color" and another session is for "women of color" (Ex. D at 2-3). A later panel covers "Black and Latinx Emotional Social Well-being in a Radicalized Society" (Ex. D at 3). By intentionally separating students based on the basis of skin color and gender for educational programming, this unlawful practice perpetuates and condones discrimination in one of the state's leading STEM institutions. This will have a long-term impact on the institution, as well as the individuals who inhabit it.

Moreover, another document explains a purpose of the Brotherhood Sister Circle affinity group as a "proactive, intentional, and ongoing approach to foster and nurture a safe, affirming and responsive environment and organizational culture where Culturally, Linguistically, and Economically Diverse students feel that they have value" (Ex. A). Students are encouraged to "share their lived experiences, learn about the current system of oppression in America, develop relational leadership skills/stereotype management to confront related issues, engage in mindfulness and positive self-identity activities" (Ex. A). In addition, students in this affinity group have "access to educational resources such as tutors and mentors" (Ex. A). Given the exhibits, these additional benefits appear to be granted solely based on race (and at times sex).

As the Department of Education is no doubt aware, discrimination on the basis of race raises concerns that the Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy has received federal funds in violation of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which declares that "no person in the United States shall, on the ground of race, color, or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance."

In addition, Section 1 of the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution asserts: "No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws." On these grounds, the Supreme Court held in 1954 that racial segregation of students is unconstitutional. *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*, 347 U.S. 483 (1954).

Recently, the Supreme Court reaffirmed that "racial discrimination is invidious in all contexts." Students for Fair Admissions, Inc. v. President & Fellows of Harvard Coll., 600 U.S. 181, 214 (2023) (cleaned up). "'Distinctions between citizens solely because of their ancestry are by their very nature odious to a free people whose institutions are founded upon the doctrine of equality.'" Id. at 208. Simply put, "[e]liminating racial discrimination means eliminating all of it." Id. at 206.



A September 29, 2015 decision from the Department of Education Office for Civil Rights during the Obama Administration is directly on point: in 2015, following "the police actions involving African American victims in Ferguson and New York and subsequent events," Oak Park & River Forest High School District 200 held a "Black Lives Matter" assembly during Black History Month. The assembly was convened "for African American students only" because the district wanted "to provide a comfortable forum for black students to express their frustrations." Certain students "who self-identified as white were directed by District officials not to participate in the event as this assembly was designed for students who self-identify as black." In the letter sent on September 29, 2015 (OCR Docket #05-15-1180), OCR found that the district violated the Equal Protection Clause and Title VI because the district's actions could not withstand strict scrutiny. Specifically, the district failed to "assess fully whether there were workable race-neutral alternatives" and "did not conduct a flexible and individualized review of potential participants." In a Resolution Agreement with OCR, the district agreed that its programs and activities would be "open to all students . . . regardless of their race" and to adopt policies and training to ensure the district's compliance. OCR imposed these requirements even though the district had promised "not to hold such events in the future."

Similarly, as the Department of Education Office for Civil Rights has recently explained: "A decision to restrict membership or participation in activities and spaces based on race ... would raise significant concerns and trigger strict scrutiny under Title VI." In determining whether an opportunity to participate is open to all students, OCR may consider, for example, whether advertisements or other communications would lead a reasonable student, or a parent or guardian, to understand that all students are welcome to participate." (August 2023 Guidance at 11.) As the exhibits show, a reasonable student would understand that all students are not welcome to participate.

And as the Department is also no doubt aware, discrimination on the basis of sex raises concerns that Bryan Station High School received federal funds in violation of Title IX, which declares that "no person in the United States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance." 20 U.S.C. § 1681(a). There are only limited exceptions to that Title IX rule, and none appears to apply to the girls-only program in Bryan Station High School. Likewise, federal regulations generally prohibit excluding students from classes or extracurricular activities on the basis of sex unless the school is providing a substantially equal coeducational class or extracurricular activity in the same subject or activity that would include all students. 34 C.F.R. § 106.34.

In addition, Section 1 of the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution provides: "No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws." On these grounds, the Supreme Court held in 1996 that schools cannot deny opportunities on the basis of sex without showing an exceedingly persuasive justification and establishing that "the discriminatory means employed are substantially related to the achievement of those objectives." *United States v. Virginia*, 518 U.S. 515, 524 (1996). Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy cannot provide an exceedingly persuasive justification, let alone show that the program is substantially related to such a justification.

Accordingly, we ask that the Department promptly investigate the allegations in this complaint, act swiftly to remedy unlawful policies and practices, and order appropriate relief.

¹ Race and School Programming, U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights (Aug. 2023), https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/letters/colleague-20230824.pdf [hereinafter August 2023 Guidance].



Thank you for your prompt assistance with this request for investigation and resolution. Please contact me for further information.

Sincerely,

Caroline Moore Vice President

Parents Defending Education

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Enc. Exhibits A-D



EXHIBIT A

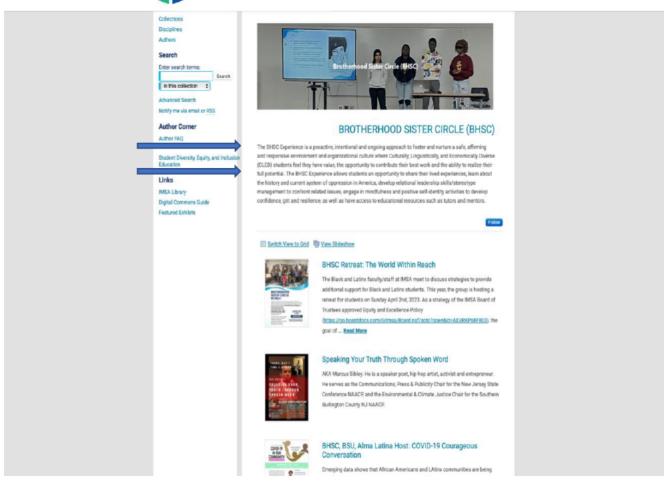
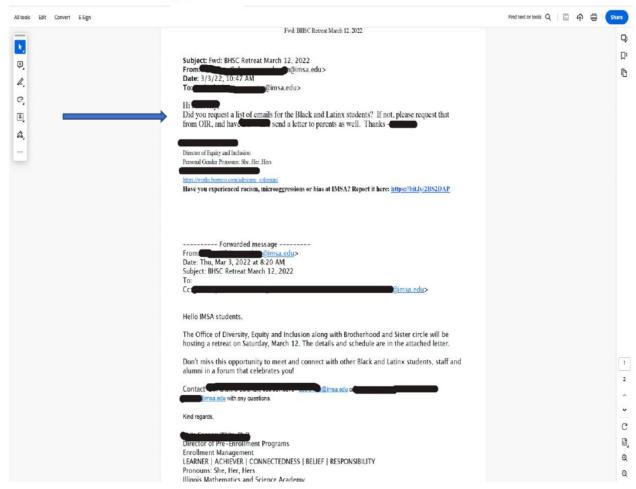


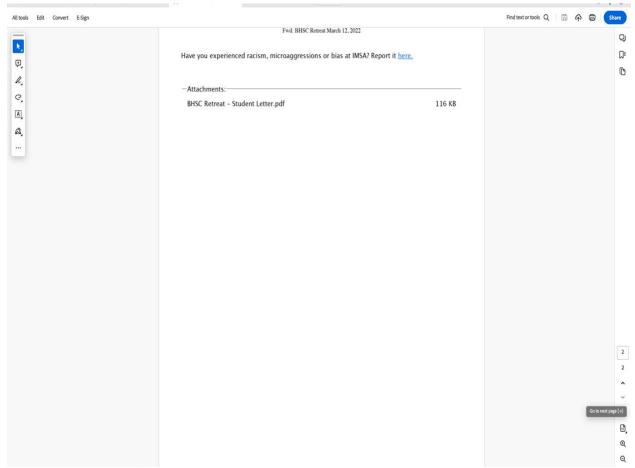


EXHIBIT B

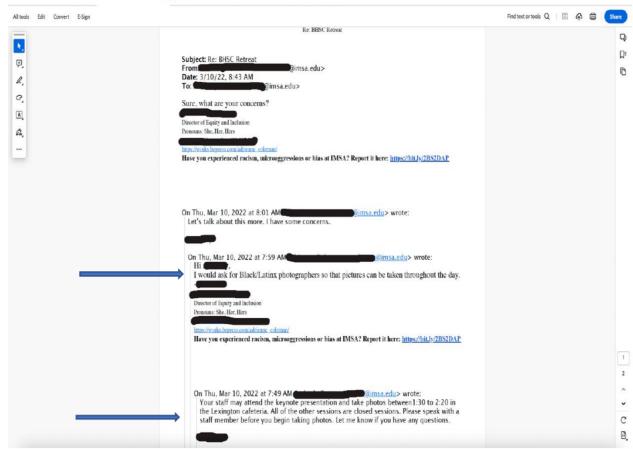














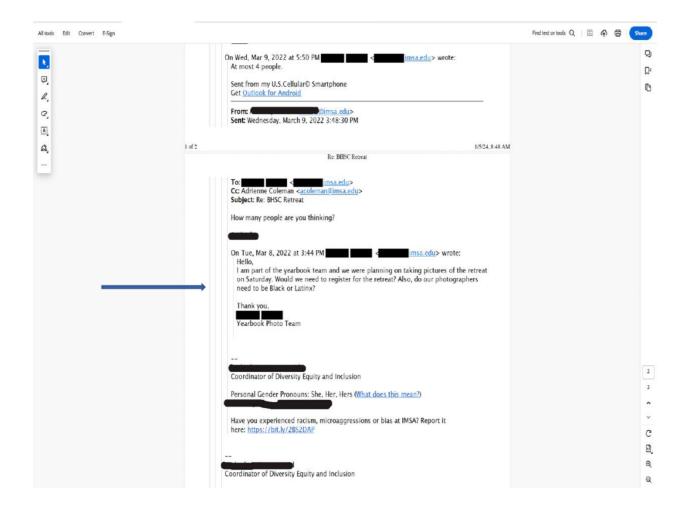




EXHIBIT C







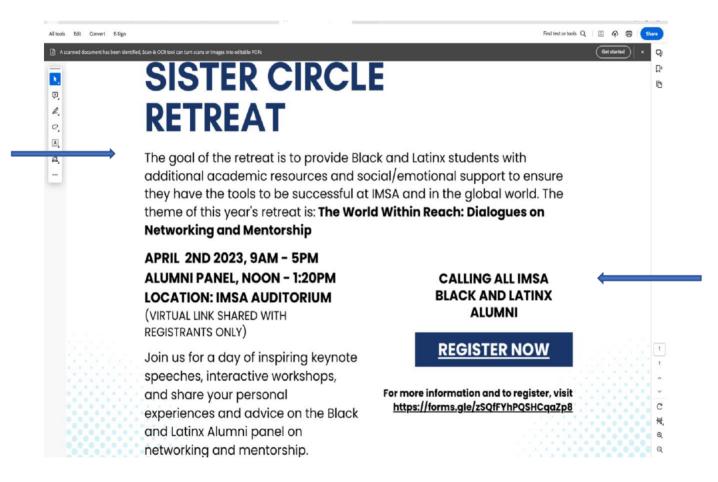










EXHIBIT D



Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy

630.907.5000 . 1500 SULLIVAN ROAD, AURORA, IL 60506-1000 . IMSA.EDU

January 14, 2020

Dear IMSA Parent:

The Black and Latinx faculty/staff at IMSA meet to discuss strategies to provide additional support for Black and Latinx students. This year, the group is hosting a retreat for students on Saturday February 1st. As a strategy of the IMSA Board of Trustees approved Equity and Excellence Policy (https://go.boarddocs.com/il/imsa/Board.nsf/goto?open&id=AXVRKP68F803), the goal of the retreat is to provide Black and Latinx students with additional academic resources and social/emotional support to ensure they have the tools to be successful at IMSA and in the global world. The theme of this year's retreat is:

Building Unity and Strengthening Resilience

Saturday, February 1, 2020

10:00am - 11:00am: Activities and Icebreakers led by Brotherhood and Sister Circle

11:00am - 11:15am: Kick-off/Introduction

Dr. Jose Torres, President and CEO, IMSA

11:15am - 12:15pm: Unity and Developing Your Community



11:15am - 12:15pm: Unity and Developing Your Community

A session that will equip students with the strategies and tools necessary to create a community for themselves here at IMSA. Provide students with insight into how they can look out for one another within this community of

IMSA.

Betty Hart, Innovation Center Program Manager, IMSA

Jerami Johnson, Assistant Director of Residence Life, IMSA

12:15pm - 12:55pm: Brunch

1:00pm - 2:00pm: Alumni Panel

2:05pm - 3:00pm: **Breakout Sessions**

Strengthening Resilience in Young Men of Color

Dr. Storm Robinson, Chief Innovation and Education Officer, IMSA



How do we continue to empower our Young Women of Color?

Alexis Thomas, Chief Strategic Partnership and Initiatives Officer, IMSA

3:05pm – 4:00pm: Black and Latinx Emotional Social Well-being in a Radicalized Society

Takeisha Rheams, School Counselor, IMSA

4:05pm – 5:00pm: Unity by Developing Your Community and Empowering Yourself

A session that will tie many of the topics covered together, and give valuable lessons on the strength from within. How do we empower ourselves, as young men and women, to believe we can do for ourselves beyond IMSA?

Traci Ellis, Chief Human Resource Officer and Chief Equity Officer, IMSA

5:00pm – 5:45pm: Wrap-up/Clean-up

5:45pm – 6:30pm: Dinner

6:45pm – 10:00pm: Evening Activity (Round One, Escape Room, or Main Event)



5:45pm - 6:30pm: Dinner

6:45pm - 10:00pm: Evening Activity (Round One, Escape Room, or Main Event)

As parents of gifted and talented CLED students, we need your support in encouraging your student to attend this event and in understanding its' importance. This is an effort to provide students with the tools they need to thrive at IMSA and matriculate to the higher education institution of their choice. Although this event is not mandatory, attendance is strongly encouraged. Please used the link below to register your student(s) for the retreat:

https://forms.gle/Nak8oMDEBSLWVfsm9

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact Dr. Adrienne Coleman, 630.907.5079 - acoleman@imsa.edu or Dennsa Mohamed, 630.907.5952 - dmohamed@imsa.edu

Sincerely,

Adrienne L. Coleman

Adrienne Coleman, Ed.D. Director of Equity and Inclusion

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